Kizlova O.S.,

Doctor of Law Sciences,

Professor, Department of civil and economic law and proceeding, International Humanitarian University

## USING THE DEFINITION OF «CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS» IN THE CURRENT LEGISLATION

One of the oldest and most typical legal constructions there is an agreement. In the theory complete and unfolded type of studies about an agreement it was formed Roman civilest and lasted the object of reception on many ages. For this time a construction did not test a «agreement» some cardinal changes, however, taking into account development of public relations, it is modified. The modern stage of development of Ukraine is characterized the considerable increase of role value of agreements which especially arise up within the framework of the separate fields of law (civil, commercial but other). This tendency, foremost is connected with activation of participation of subject of law in the field of the legal adjusting, by stimulation of good behaviour.

Legal adjusting of contractual relations of economic appeal which is carried out, except for the Civil code of Ukraine, by a far enough normatively legal acts (aggregate of norms of the real acts which regulate obligation relations, it is possible to name an obligation legislation), gives shape these relations obligation legal relationships among which the special place belongs to the contractual obligation legal relationships (contractual obligation ). Contractual obligation in a civil law it obligation, that arise up on the basis of agreement (in a number of cases - on the basis of court decision), and mediate both property civil relations (contractual civil legal obligation) and economic property relations (economic-contractual obligation).

Kirin R.S.,

Candidate of Law Sciences,

Associate Professor,

Head of department of civil and commercial law,

SHEI «National Mining University»

## GEOLOGICAL OFFENCES: PROBLEMS OF TRANSBRANCH CODIFICATION

The article is sanctified to the decision of problems of codified acts of geological and administrative legislation at opening of compositions of offences in the field of geological study of bowels of the earth, namely - violation of right of ownership on the bowels of the earth, requirements on the guard of bowels of the earth, rules and norms of realization of geological works.